

INVESTOR RELATIONS PRESENTATION

2019





المنيوم البحرين ش.م.ب. (Aluminium Bahrain B.S.C. (Alba)

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CONTENTS

01
Industry
Highlights

O2
Alba
Highlights

2019 Results 04
Industry
Perspectives
in 2020

052020Alba Priorities



01

INDUSTRY HIGHLIGHTS¹



Industry Highlights – 2019

Global Physical Demand Remain Under Pressure

Global primary aluminium demand contracted in 2019 thanks to weaker economic growth landscape in Europe and China, trade-tensions and slow global manufacturing

- World Consumption 64.5 million metric tonne (MT) [2018: 65 million MT]
- Asia consumption down by 1% YoY with Japan and South Korea leading this decline
- Europe demand slowed-down by 2% YoY due to weaker demand in the auto sector
- Manufacturing recession in North America → demand collapse by 4% YoY
- Market sentiment down in MENA fuelled by the geopolitical tension: consumption shrunk by 5% YoY





Global Production Almost Flat

- World Production: 63.4 million MT [2018: 63.8 million MT]
- Asian supply down by 1% YoY supported by Chinese supply disruptions [a drop of 2% YoY]
- Production in North America rallies by 4% YoY on the back of smelters' restarts
- World market in deficit with China (-1,028 Kt) & (-492 Kt) w/o China

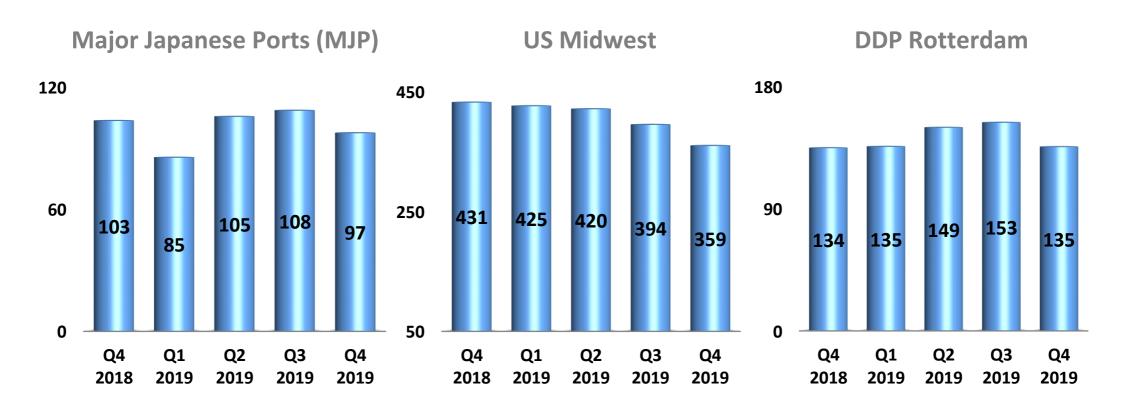




Industry Highlights – 2019

LME & Premiums

- LME inventories at ~1.4 million MT in December 2019 [~ 1.3 million in 2018]
- LME-Cash averaged US\$1,792/t down by 15% YoY [lowest: US\$1,697/t on October 2 and highest: US\$1,923/t on March 20]
- Physical premium prices under pressure (US\$/t):



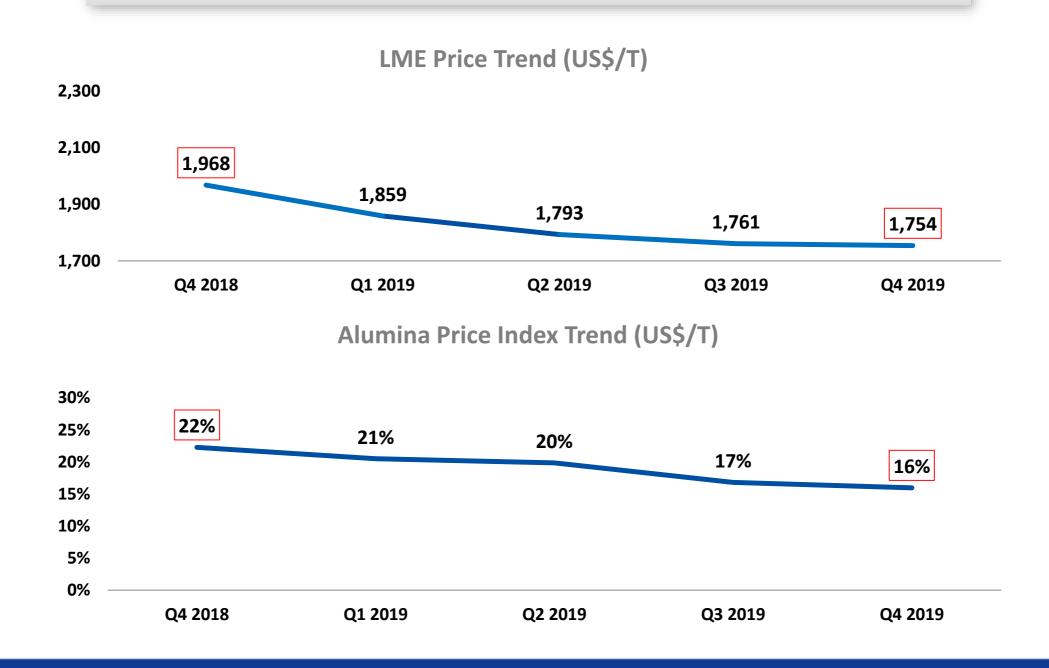
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Industry Highlights – 2019

Alumina Price – 16% of LME Price [US\$280/t]



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02

ALBA HIGHLIGHTS



Alba Highlights – 2019

Operational Highlights & Milestones

- Closed 2019 with >15 million working-hours w/o LTI first time in the history of its commercial operations
- Sales' volume reached 1,350,326 metric tonnes (MT) up by 33% YoY
- Production topped 1,365,005 MT up by 35% YoY
- Successfully Refinanced US\$1.5 Billion Syndicated Loan Facility with Lower Interest Margin
- Signed Regain as the technology partner for its Spent Pot Lining (SPL)
 Treatment Plant the first of its kind in GCC [capacity to treat 30k-35k/year]
- Alba is now the largest smelter in the world w/o China thanks to the safe ramp-up of Line 6:
 - Line 6 was commissioned in 23 months [vs. 30 months for other similar projects]
 - CAPEX for Line 6 construction <US\$4,000/MT

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Alba Highlights – 2019

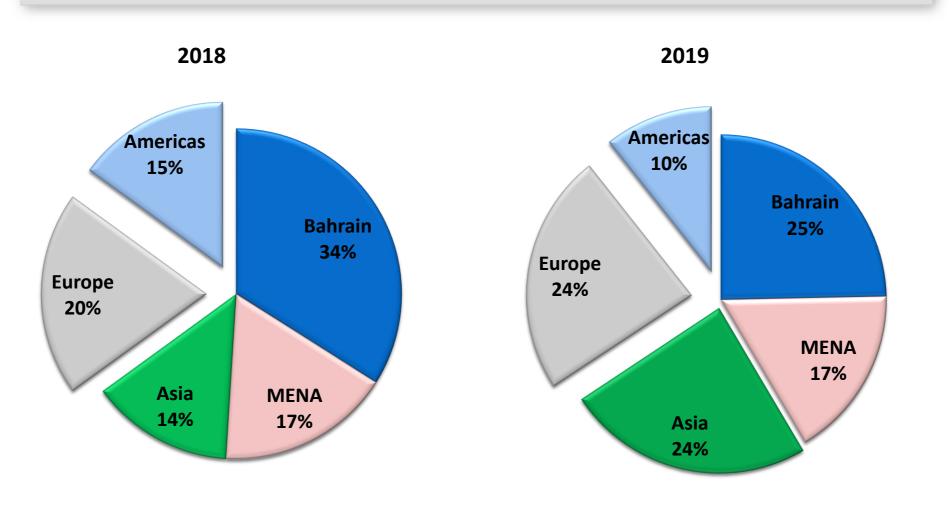


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Sales Breakdown by Geographic Footprint
Diversified Customer-Base Across the Regions







Alba Highlights – Q4 & FY 2019

Financial Key Performance Indicators

- EBITDA driven by higher sales' volume & partially offset by lower LME prices
- Q4: US\$ 139 million up by 3375% YoY
- FY: US\$ 305 million down by 6% YoY
- Net Income driven by EBITDA levels
- Q4: US\$ 37 million up by 179% YoY
- FY: US\$ 14 million down by 91% YoY
- Free-Cash Flow¹ up thanks to sound working-capital management
- Q4: US\$ 167 million up by 339% YoY
- FY: US\$ 417 million flat growth
- Alba Board recommends dividend of US\$3.7 million (BD 1.4 million) to be paid in March 2020

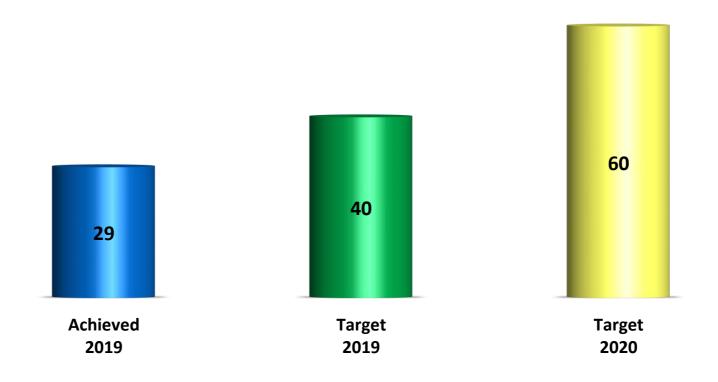
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Project Titan - Phase IV: Improve Cash-Cost Structure by US\$ 100M by end of 2020 [2019: US\$ 40M & 2020: US\$ 60M]

Project Titan - US\$ Million



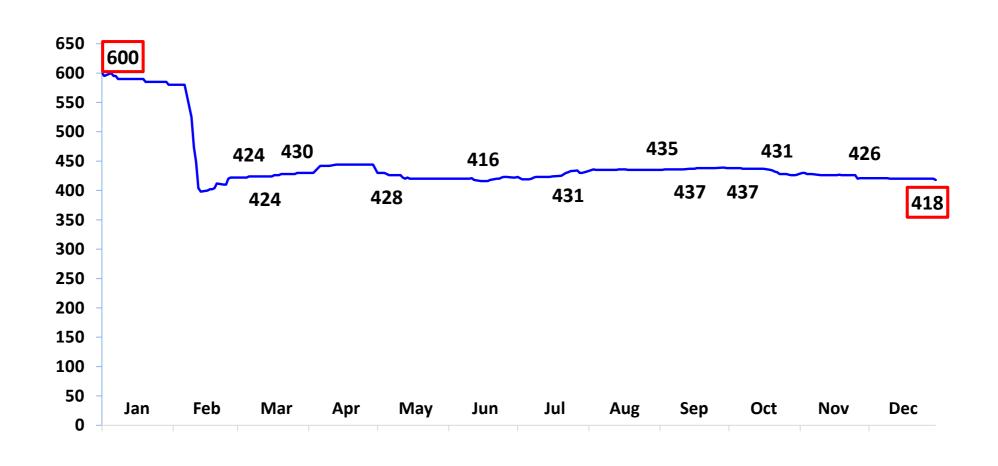
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Alba Highlights – 2019

Alba Share Price (ALBH) Trend



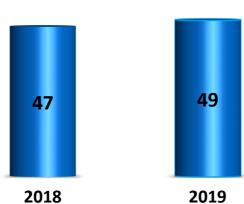
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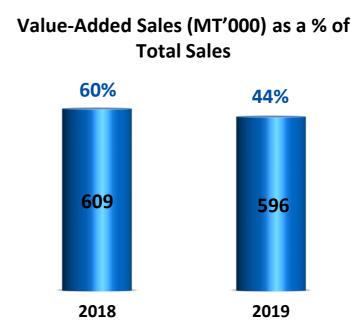


Alba Highlights – 2019

Operational Productivity

Head Management Count 4,365 3,934 748 1,184 3,186 3,181 2018 2019 Internal External Account Receivable Days





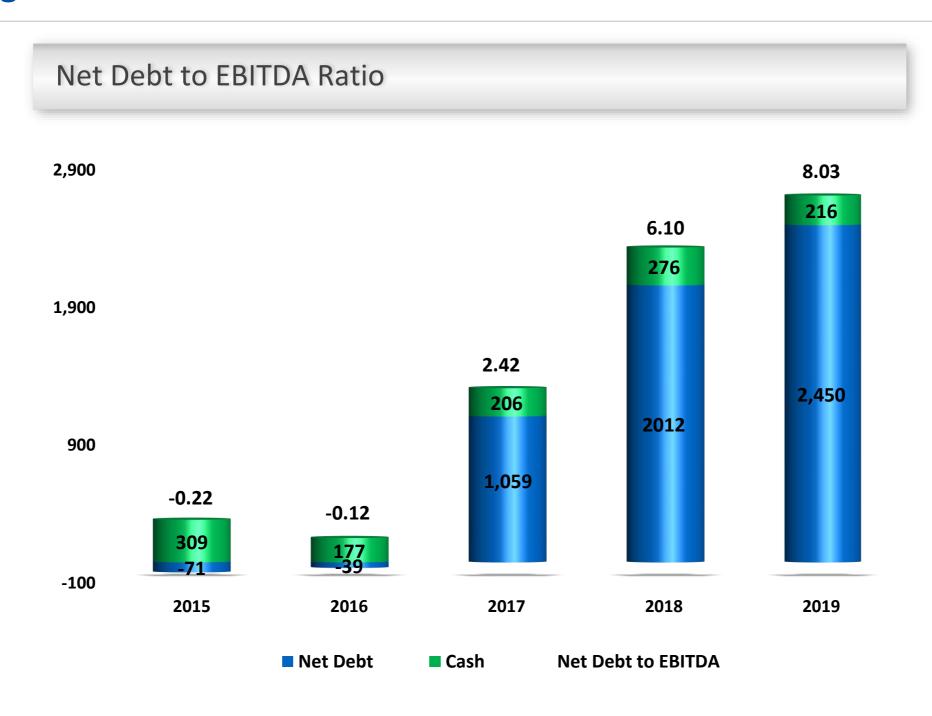


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Alba Highlights – 2019







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03

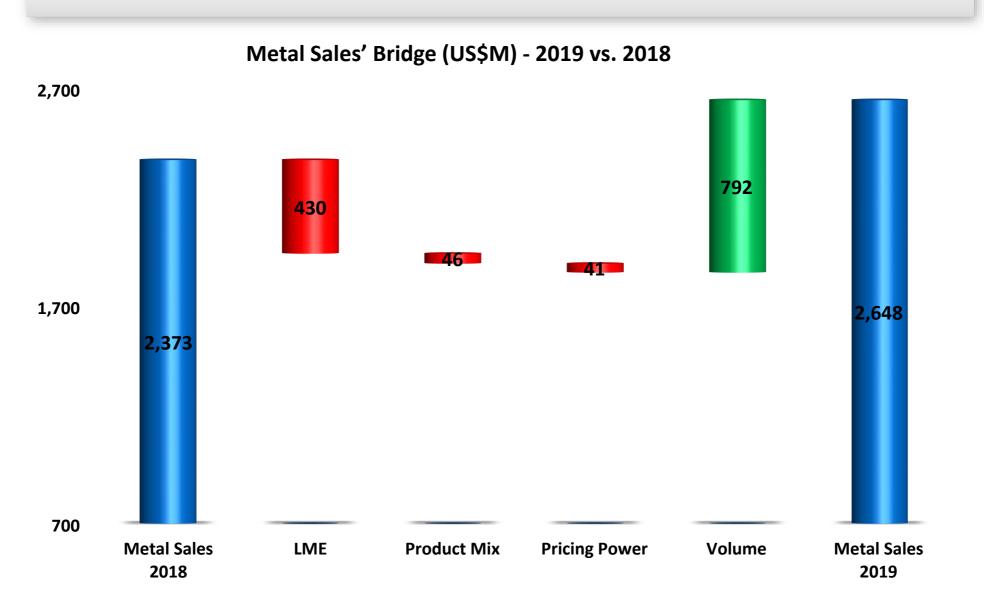
2019 RESULTS

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Aluminium Industry: Downbeat Demand & Weak LME Prices

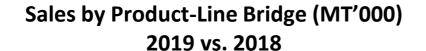
Metal Sales' Bridge Analysis: 2019 vs. 2018 Higher Metal Sales Thanks to Line 6 Metal Offset by Lower LME Prices



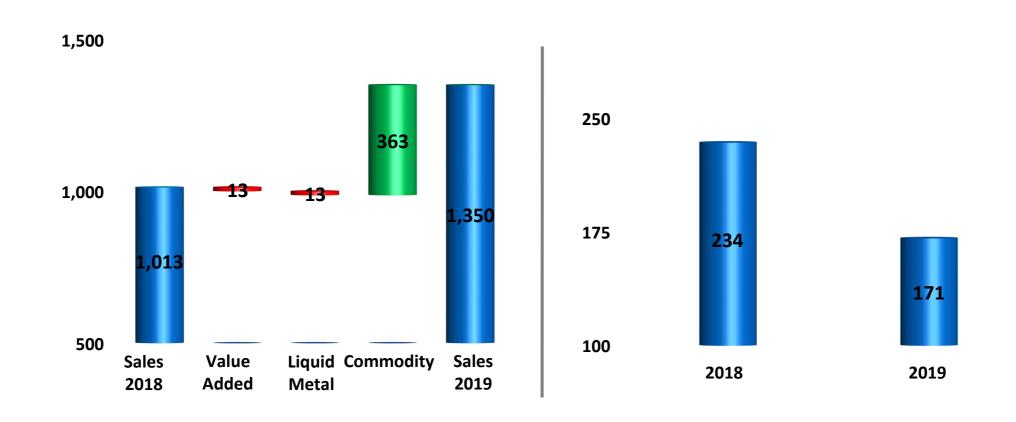




Higher Sales' Volume Denominated by Higher Commodities' Volume



Premium Above LME Trend US\$ Per MT



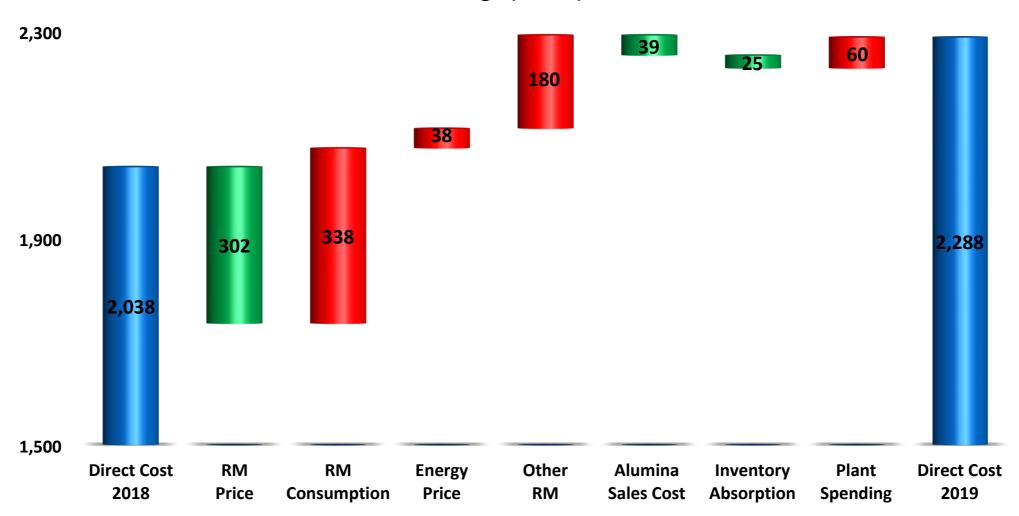
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Cost Analysis 2019 vs. 2018 Higher Direct Cost Thanks to Higher Metal Production

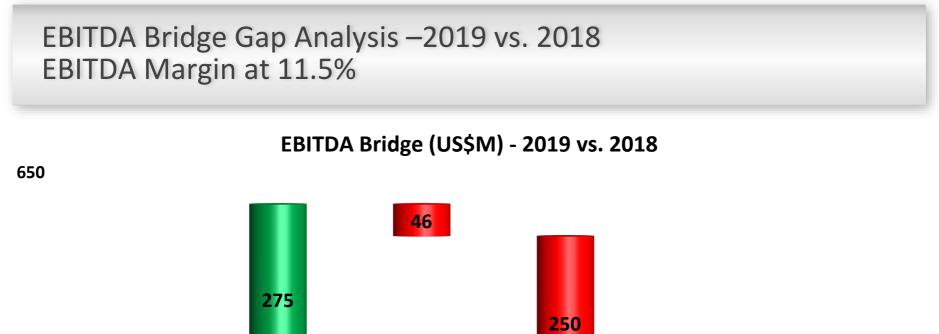


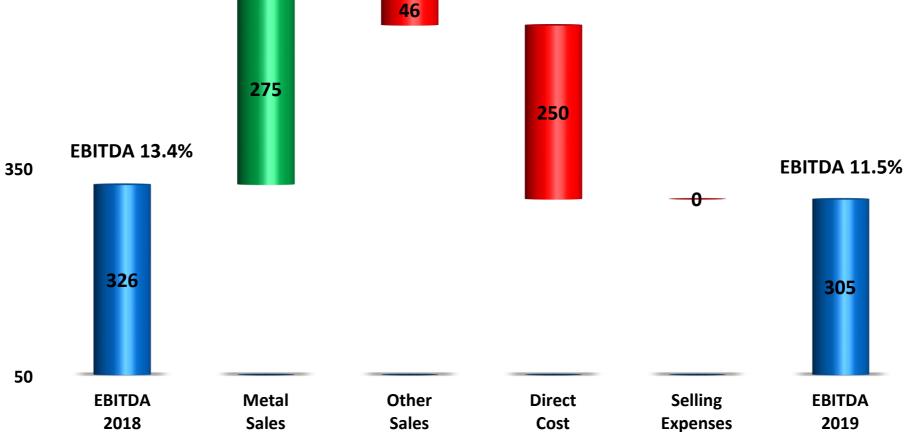


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Aluminium Industry: Downbeat Demand & Weak LME Prices



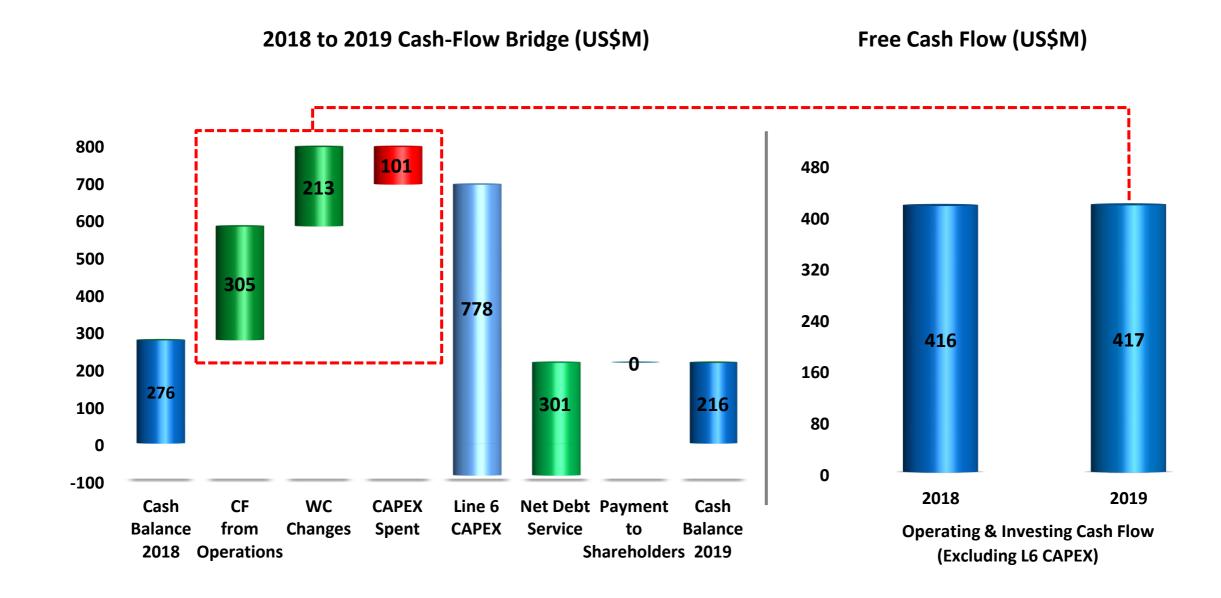


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Aluminium Industry: Downbeat Demand & Weak LME Prices

Cash-Flow Bridge – 2018 to 2019: Maintain Sound Cash-Position



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Aluminium Industry: Downbeat Demand & Weak LME Prices

Good Financial Performance Partially Offset by Lower LME Prices

Financial Summary	Q4 2019	Q4 2018	2019	2018
Average Cash LME (US\$/MT)	1,754	1,968	1,792	2,110
Average Alumina Price (US\$/MT)	280	441	332	473
Total Sales (US\$M)	769	559	2,660	2,430
EBITDA (US\$M)	139	4	305	326
EBITDA%	18.1%	0.7%	11.5%	13.4%
Net Income/ (Loss) (US\$M)	37	(47)	14	159
Gain/(Loss) Unrealised Derivatives	3	(9)	(17)	7
Adjusted Net Income / (Loss)*	34	(38)	31	152

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04

INDUSTRY PERSPECTIVES IN 2020



Industry Perspectives in 2020

Physical Demand to Grow at Slower Pace

Key factors to be observed:

- Continued trade-tensions, slowdown in Chinese economy coupled with general slowdown in the global economy will continue to weigh on global demand
- Metal consumption to soften in major world markets. Asia ex-China demand to drive future growth
- Physical premiums to further soften due to weak demand in auto and construction sectors
- © Coronavirus to further drag down commodity prices in the short-run
- ME price expected to range between US\$1,700/t US\$1,800/t



Industry Perspectives in 2020

Raw Materials' Price Trends

- Alumina prices to further drop thanks to Alumina oversupply
- Green Petroleum Coke (GPC) and Liquid Pitch Prices to remain at the lower range due to balance in market fundamentals
- Aluminium Fluoride (ALF3) price to slightly soften on the back of lower Alumina prices

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05

2020 ALBA PRIORITIES



2020 Alba Priorities

Safety Focus & Beyond Line 6

- Continued Focus on 'Safety Globe' Initiative
- Deliver on Project Titan Phase IV [Projected Savings of US\$ 100 Million by 2020-end]
- Focus on Future Upstream Opportunities to secure Alumina requirements
- Value-Added Sales' Product Qualification with Aluminium Stewardship Initiative (ASI) and Ecovadis certifications
- Roll-out Alba's new Vision, Mission and Values
- Deliver SPL treatment plant as per timeline

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06

APPENDIX – Q4 2019

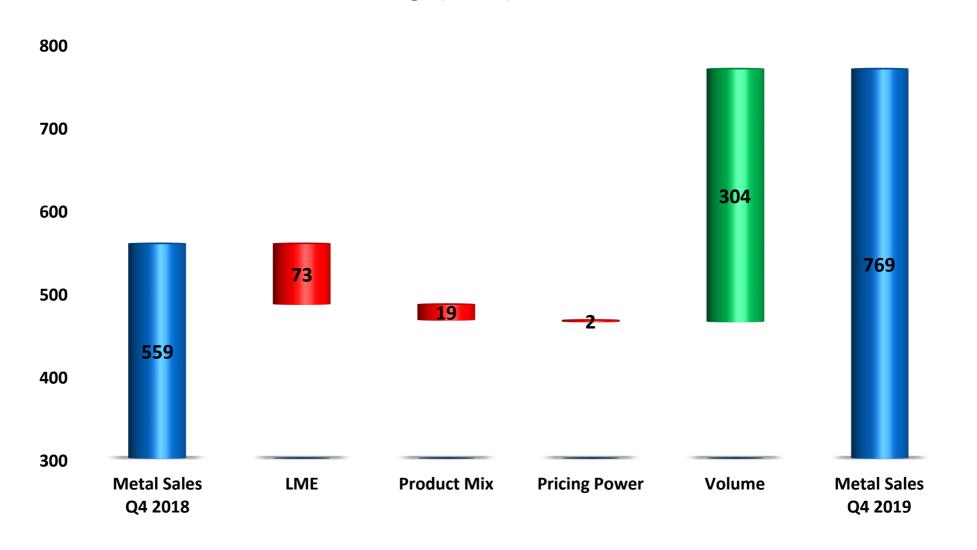
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Aluminium Industry: Downbeat Demand & Weak LME Prices

Metal Sales' Bridge Analysis: Q4 2019 vs. Q4 2018 Higher Metal Sales Thanks to Line 6 Metal Offset by Lower LME Prices

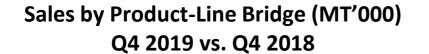
Metal Sales Bridge (US\$M) - Q4 2019 vs. Q4 2018



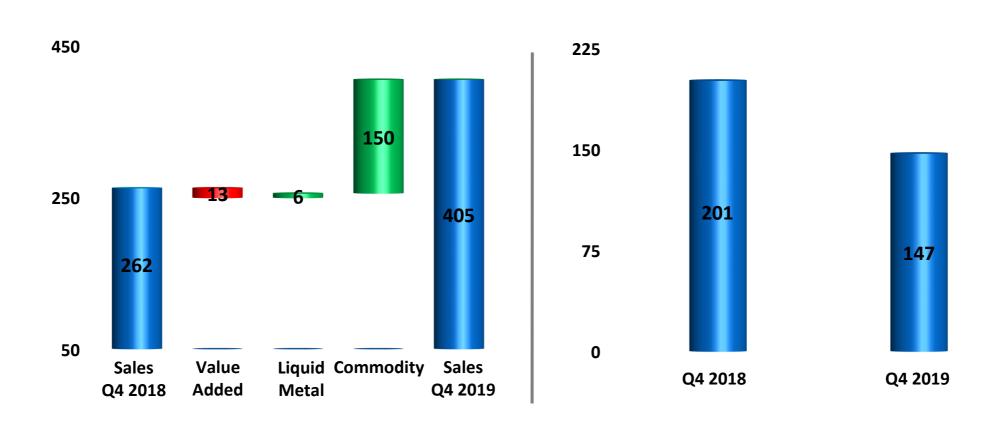


Aluminium Industry: Downbeat Demand & Weak LME Prices

Higher Sales' Volume Denominated by Higher Commodities' Volume



Premium Above LME Trend US\$ Per MT



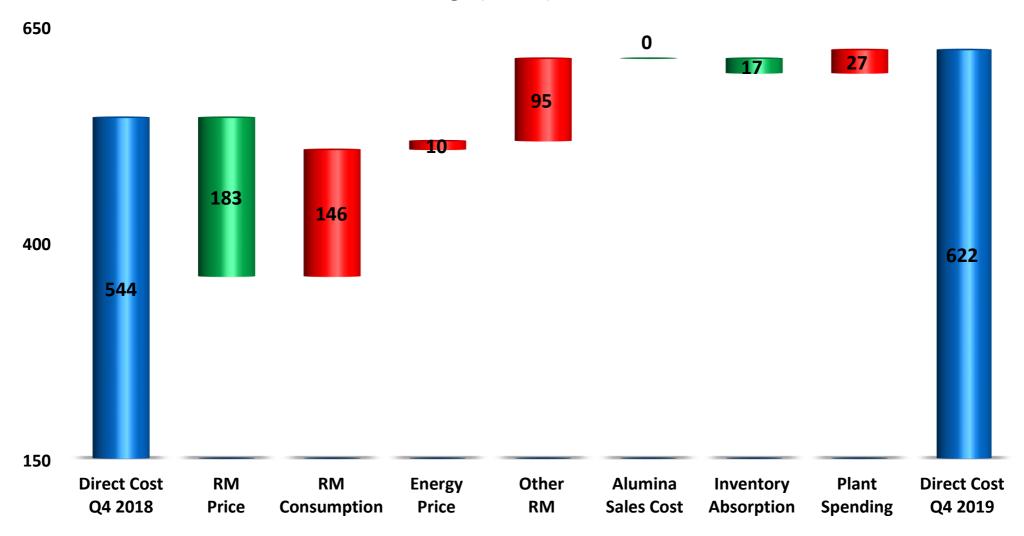
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Aluminium Industry: Downbeat Demand & Weak LME Prices

Cost Analysis Q4 2019 vs. Q4 2018 Higher Direct Cost Thanks to Higher Metal Production



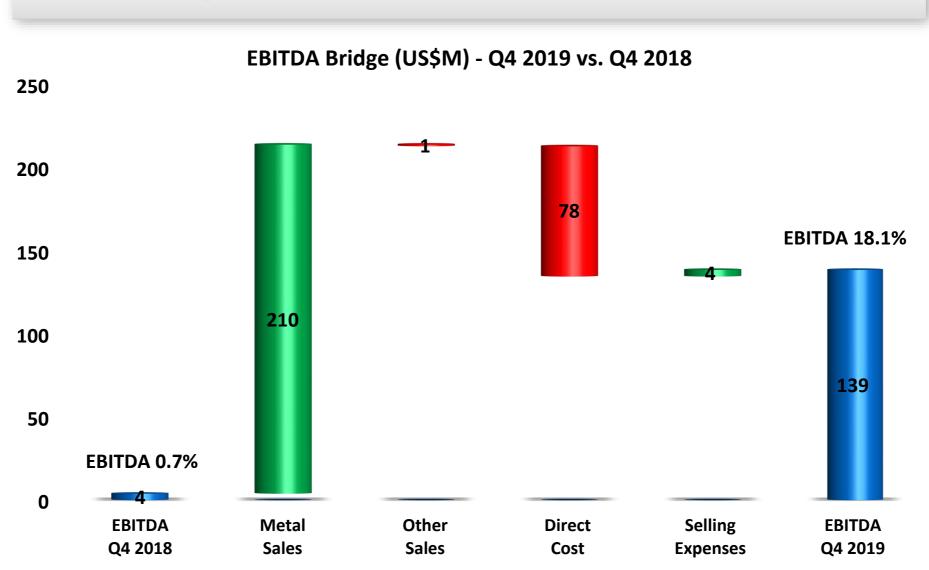


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EBITDA Bridge Gap Analysis – Q4 2019 vs. Q4 2018 EBITDA Margin at 18.1%

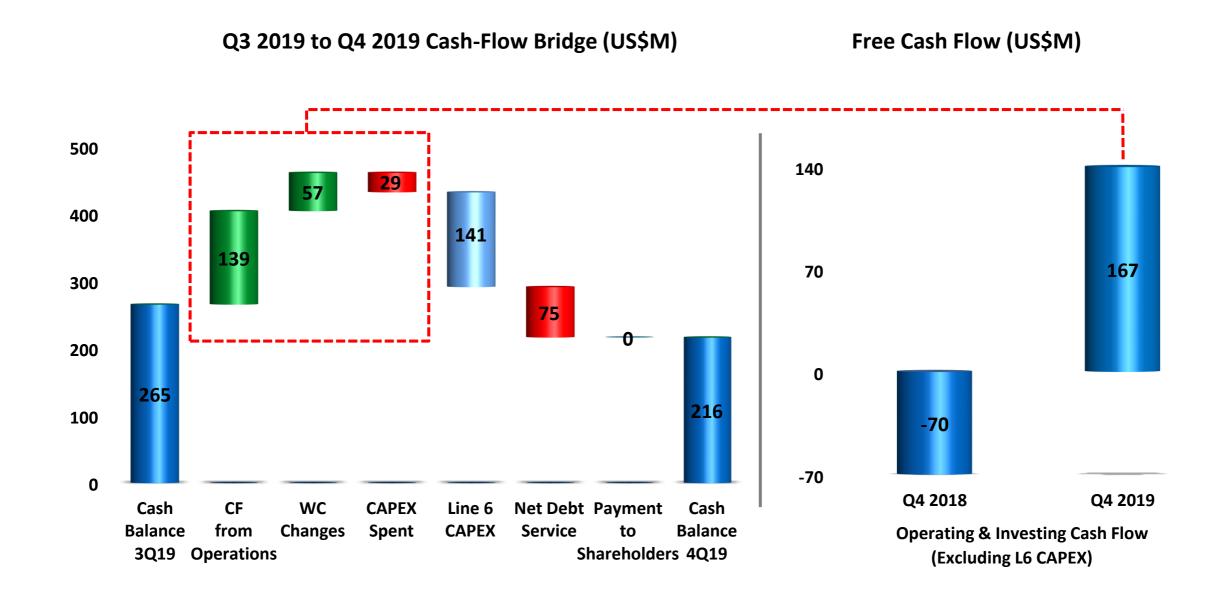


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Cash-Flow Bridge – Q3 2019 to Q4 2019: Maintain Sound Cash-Position





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Manama (ALBH) Page 36